



OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE  
**KEITH FABER**





**RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAKE COUNTY**

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RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAKE COUNTY

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# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Riverside Local School District  
Lake County  
585 Riverside Drive  
Painesville, Ohio 44077

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on the Financial Statements***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverside Local School District, Lake County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverside Local School District, Lake County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Emphasis of Matter***

As discussed in Note 25 to the financial statements, the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures may impact subsequent periods of the District. We did not modify our opinion regarding this matter.

***Other Matters***

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis*, and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

*Supplementary and Other Information*

Our audit was conducted to opine on the District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards presents additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and is not a required part of the financial statements.

The schedule is management's responsibility, and derives from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 27, 2021, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 27, 2021

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**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

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As management of the Riverside Local School District (the School District), we offer readers of the School District's financial statements this narrative and analysis of the financial activities of the School District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

**Financial Highlights**

- Net position decreased in fiscal year 2020 due to a decrease in available cash as well as an increase in the net pension liability due to changes in assumptions and benefit terms.
- The School District actively pursues grants and controls expenses while still maintaining the high academic standards the residents expect of the School District.
- The School District is committed to meeting the academic needs of our students by providing them with updated instructional materials to compete in a global environment.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the School District's basic financial statements. The School District's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: (1) government-wide statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the basic financial statements.

**Government-wide Financial Statements** The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the School District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents information on all of the School District's assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the School District is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the School District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

The government-wide financial statement distinguishes functions of the School District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (*governmental activities*) from those that are primarily supported through user charges (*business-type activities*). The business-type activities of the School District include the operation of food service, the remaining balance of the adult education program and latchkey. The governmental activities of the School District include instruction, support services, extracurricular activities, operation of non-instructional services and interest and fiscal charges.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 13-15 of this report.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

**Fund Financial Statements** A *fund* is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The School District, like State and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with financial-related legal requirements. These fund financial statements focus on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the general fund and building improvement fund. All of the funds of the School District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

**Governmental Funds** Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using an accounting method called *modified accrual*, which measures cash and all other *financial assets* that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term view* of the School District's general governmental operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to financial educational programs. The relationship (or difference) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

**Proprietary Funds** The School District maintains three enterprise funds. Proprietary funds utilize the same form of accounting as business-type activities, therefore these statements match those found in the district-wide statements.

**Fiduciary Fund** A fiduciary fund is used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. The fiduciary fund is not reflected in the government-wide financial statement because the resources of this fund are not available to support the School District's own programs. These funds use the accrual basis of accounting.

**Notes to the Basic Financial Statements** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

**Government-wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. Table 1 provides a comparison of the School District's Net Position for 2020 compared to 2019.

**Table 1**  
Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>Assets</b>						
Current and Other Assets	\$62,288,098	\$72,623,730	\$192,245	\$313,945	\$62,480,343	\$72,937,675
Net OPEB Asset	2,654,724	2,556,276	0	0	2,654,724	2,556,276
Capital Assets, Net	51,560,848	49,286,523	111,181	218,089	51,672,029	49,504,612
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>116,503,670</u>	<u>124,466,529</u>	<u>303,426</u>	<u>532,034</u>	<u>116,807,096</u>	<u>124,998,563</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>						
Accounting Loss	1,472,019	0	0	0	1,472,019	0
Pension	8,536,037	11,729,059	175,570	299,233	8,711,607	12,015,101
OPEB	1,013,195	784,744	99,248	64,970	1,112,443	849,714
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>\$11,021,251</u>	<u>\$12,513,803</u>	<u>\$274,818</u>	<u>\$364,203</u>	<u>\$11,296,069</u>	<u>\$12,864,815</u>

(continued)

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

	<b>Table 1</b>					
	Net Position (continued)					
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Current Liabilities	\$7,207,279	\$13,531,665	\$138,848	\$142,590	\$7,346,127	\$13,674,255
Long-Term Liabilities:						
Due Within One Year	825,936	551,192	12,964	10,714	838,900	561,906
Due In More Than One Year:						
Net Pension Liability	44,990,136	44,454,089	1,426,086	1,415,901	46,416,222	45,869,990
Net OPEB Liability	4,109,786	4,639,238	614,109	693,221	4,723,895	5,332,459
Other Amounts	41,719,846	40,606,159	66,273	87,214	41,786,119	40,693,373
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>98,852,983</u>	<u>103,782,343</u>	<u>2,258,280</u>	<u>2,349,640</u>	<u>101,111,263</u>	<u>106,131,983</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>						
Property Taxes	33,291,511	34,018,063	0	0	33,291,511	34,018,063
Pension	2,582,869	3,320,181	63,989	78,009	2,646,858	3,384,999
OPEB	4,562,498	4,553,426	192,170	82,076	4,754,668	4,635,502
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>40,436,878</u>	<u>41,891,670</u>	<u>256,159</u>	<u>160,085</u>	<u>40,693,037</u>	<u>42,038,564</u>
<b>Net Position</b>						
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,505,251	19,236,488	111,181	218,089	12,616,432	19,454,577
Restricted for:						
Capital Projects	3,544,599	3,352,356	0	0	3,544,599	3,352,356
Debt Service	767,679	0	0	0	767,679	0
Unclaimed Monies	7,476	6,374	0	0	7,476	6,374
Other Purposes	1,579,667	705,006	0	0	1,579,667	705,006
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(30,169,612)</u>	<u>(31,993,905)</u>	<u>(2,047,376)</u>	<u>(1,831,577)</u>	<u>(32,216,988)</u>	<u>(33,825,482)</u>
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>(\$11,764,940)</u>	<u>(\$8,693,681)</u>	<u>(\$1,936,195)</u>	<u>(\$1,613,488)</u>	<u>(\$13,701,135)</u>	<u>(\$10,307,169)</u>

The net pension liability (NPL) is the largest single liability reported by the School District at June 30, 2020. GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the “employment exchange” – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

The increase in capital assets is mainly due to the construction of two new elementary schools and the purchase of service vehicles and buses.

Total liabilities decreased during fiscal year 2020, which is mainly attributable to the change in contracts payable as the construction of two new elementary schools was finished.

Table 2 shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2020 compared to 2019.

**Table 2**  
Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
<b>Program Revenues</b>						
Charges for Services and Sales	\$1,790,588	\$2,000,121	\$889,612	\$1,190,008	\$2,680,200	\$3,190,129
Operating Grants and Contributions	2,184,956	2,787,871	775,239	814,449	2,960,195	3,602,320
Capital Grants	56,309	58,707	0	0	56,309	58,707
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>4,031,853</u>	<u>4,846,699</u>	<u>1,664,851</u>	<u>2,004,457</u>	<u>5,696,704</u>	<u>6,851,156</u>
<b>General Revenues</b>						
Property Taxes	39,178,720	32,725,133	0	0	39,178,720	32,725,133
Grants and Entitlements	11,829,055	12,614,102	0	0	11,829,055	12,614,102
Unrestricted Contributions	1,977	7,024	0	0	1,977	7,024
Investment Earnings	398,841	1,011,513	2,809	4,682	401,650	1,016,195
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	160,020	165,549	0	0	160,020	165,549
Gain on Sale of Capital Assets	0	400	0	0	0	400
Miscellaneous	509,324	162,764	0	0	509,324	162,764
<i>Total General Revenues</i>	<u>52,077,937</u>	<u>46,686,485</u>	<u>2,809</u>	<u>4,682</u>	<u>52,080,746</u>	<u>46,691,167</u>
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>56,109,790</u>	<u>51,533,184</u>	<u>1,667,660</u>	<u>2,009,139</u>	<u>57,777,450</u>	<u>53,542,323</u>
<b>Program Expenses</b>						
Instruction:						
Regular	24,576,448	19,296,171	0	0	24,576,448	19,296,171
Special	5,818,923	5,370,957	0	0	5,818,923	5,370,957
Vocational	173,935	166,975	0	0	173,935	166,975
Support Services:						
Pupils	2,612,070	2,690,374	0	0	2,612,070	2,690,374
Instructional Staff	646,372	763,887	0	0	646,372	763,887
Board of Education	24,773	21,069	0	0	24,773	21,069
Administration	5,279,951	4,504,710	0	0	5,279,951	4,504,710
Fiscal	1,152,494	1,105,217	0	0	1,152,494	1,105,217
Business	93,211	113,977	0	0	93,211	113,977
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	10,322,506	4,769,194	0	0	10,322,506	4,769,194
Pupil Transportation	5,950,490	4,292,705	0	0	5,950,490	4,292,705
Central	358,795	386,955	0	0	358,795	386,955
Extracurricular Activities	740,839	885,386	0	0	740,839	885,386
Operation of Food Service	7,915	56,854	0	0	7,915	56,854
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	111,754	29,784	0	0	111,754	29,784
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,295,689	1,571,152	0	0	1,295,689	1,571,152
Latchkey	0	0	373,752	387,263	373,752	387,263
Food Service	0	0	1,691,615	1,744,959	1,691,615	1,744,959
<i>Total Program Expenses</i>	<u>59,166,165</u>	<u>46,025,367</u>	<u>2,065,367</u>	<u>2,132,222</u>	<u>61,231,532</u>	<u>48,157,589</u>
Transfers	(75,000)	0	75,000	0	0	0
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	<u>(3,131,375)</u>	<u>5,507,817</u>	<u>(322,707)</u>	<u>(123,083)</u>	<u>(3,454,082)</u>	<u>5,384,734</u>
Net Position Beginning of Year	(8,633,565)	(14,141,382)	(1,613,488)	(1,490,405)	(10,247,053)	(15,631,787)
Net Position End of Year	<u>(\$11,764,940)</u>	<u>(\$8,633,565)</u>	<u>(\$1,936,195)</u>	<u>(\$1,613,488)</u>	<u>(\$13,701,135)</u>	<u>(\$10,247,053)</u>

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

The School District relies heavily upon property taxes and the State School Foundation Program to support its operations. The School District also actively solicits and receives additional grant and entitlement funds to help offset operating costs.

Program expenses increased due to an increase in instruction and administration costs related to the addition of capital assets. Open enrollment and community school costs continue to be a major expense for the School District. The School District continues to show vigilance in monitoring all facets of spending.

The *statement of activities* shows the cost of program services and charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services for 2020 compared to 2019.

**Table 3**  
 Total and Net Cost of Program Services  
 Governmental Activities

	2020		2019	
	Total Cost of Service	Net Cost of Service	Total Cost of Service	Net Cost of Service
Instruction	\$30,569,306	\$27,641,572	\$24,834,103	\$21,408,795
Support Services:				
Pupils and Instructional Staff	3,258,442	2,858,684	3,454,261	3,055,240
Board of Education, Administration				
Fiscal and Business	6,550,429	6,295,946	5,744,973	5,385,408
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	10,322,506	10,223,929	4,769,194	4,709,246
Pupil Transportation	5,950,490	5,828,710	4,292,705	4,066,948
Central	358,795	307,830	386,955	361,231
Extracurricular Activities	740,839	565,935	885,386	546,427
Operation of Food Service	7,915	7,915	56,854	60,747
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	111,754	108,102	29,784	13,474
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,295,689	1,295,689	1,571,152	1,571,152
Total	<u>\$59,166,165</u>	<u>\$55,134,312</u>	<u>\$46,025,367</u>	<u>\$41,178,668</u>

The dependence upon general revenues for governmental activities is apparent from Table 3. The majority of expenses are supported through taxes and other general revenues.

**Financial Analysis of the School District's Funds**

**Governmental Funds** Information about the School District's major funds begins with the balance sheet. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The general fund had an increase in fund balance due to an increase in available cash, accounts receivable, property taxes receivable and materials and supply inventories. The building improvement fund had a decrease in fund balance due to capital outlays being spent on the construction of two new elementary schools.

**General Fund Budgeting Highlights**

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant fund to be budgeted is the main operating fund of the School District, the general fund.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

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During the course of fiscal year 2020, the School District amended its general fund budget numerous times. The School District uses site-based budgeting and the budgeting systems are designed to tightly control total site budgets but provide flexibility for site management.

For the general fund, the final budget basis revenue estimate was greater than the actual revenue amount. The change was mainly attributed to a decrease in intergovernmental revenues that was slightly offset by an increase in property tax revenues as a better picture of actual receipts and awards became apparent.

The final budget appropriations were higher than the actual expenditures of the general fund. The change was attributed to lower spending than anticipated in regular and special instruction and support services expenditures.

**Capital Assets and Long-term Liabilities**

*Capital Assets*

The increase in capital assets is due to current year capital asset purchases exceeding capital asset depreciation and deletions. In fiscal year 2020, capital asset additions included the construction of two new elementary schools, service vehicles and the purchase of buses. For more information about the School District's capital assets, see Note 12 to the basic financial statements.

*Other Long-term Obligations*

The increase in long-term obligations is due to an increase in general obligation bonds as a result of current refunding and the increase of net pension liabilities as a result of the changes in assumptions during the fiscal year. The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$64,649,738 with an unvoted debt margin of \$1,122,224. For more information about the School District's long-term obligations, see Note 13 to the basic financial statements.

**School District Outlook**

The School District recently completed three years of spending within current revenue on a cash basis, yielding an accumulated favorable ending fund balance at the end of fiscal year 2020. In November 2016, the School District passed a bond issue that raised \$38.5 million for the purpose of building two new elementary schools that resulted in the decommissioning of Hale Road, Hadden, Leroy, and Madison Avenue elementary schools at the end of the 2018-2019 school year. In May 2017, the School District passed a new 4.9 mill operating levy to restore transportation services, restore elementary level programs, and reduce pay to participate fees. As of June 30, 2020, the School District has inside millage of 4.80 mills, cumulative levies of 33.10 mills through 1976, a 4.50 mill levy from 1980, a 4.90 mill levy from 1986, a 4.17 mill substitute levy from 2009, a 2.50 mill permanent improvement levy from 2016, a 1.55 mill debt service levy from 2016 and a 4.90 mill levy from 2017. Due to House Bill 920 passed in 1976, with the purpose of preventing inflation from increasing voted taxes, the total effective millage for collection year 2020 is 34.19 mills for residential property. The School District continues to closely monitor its finances and strategically plan for the financial future.

After the elimination of Tangible Personal Property taxes (TPPT) by House Bill 66, House Bill 1 and Senate Bill 153, the State reimbursed the School District for the loss of this revenue stream. However, after several years, the State aggressively reduced this State reimbursement under the previous State biennium budget, which continued into the current biennium budget. This completely eliminated a \$3 million revenue stream

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Management's Discussion and Analysis*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*  
*Unaudited*

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for the School District and placed a greater burden on local taxpayers. Starting in fiscal year 2018 and beyond, the School District will no longer receive any State reimbursement for the loss of tangible personal property taxes.

The State funding formula was essentially eliminated in fiscal year 2020 as all districts were frozen at their fiscal year 2019 funding level. However, Governor Mike DeWine subsequently announced significant cuts to Ohio's budget totaling \$775 million for fiscal year 2020. These cuts were announced to offset the loss of income tax revenue and sales tax revenue to the State of Ohio due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Public school funding faced the largest cut of \$300.5 million or 3.7 percent. Unfortunately, these cuts were not evenly weighted among school districts. Riverside's State funding was cut 13.4 percent or \$1,119,055. In response to the method the State used to make these cuts, Ohio House Bill 164 was passed and signed into law on June 19, 2020 that returned approximately \$181,480 of the original funding cut back to the School District.

The School District continues to address the challenging aspects of managing its limited resources and increasing expenditures with minimal impact to the classroom setting. The Board continues to assess the cost of personnel and benefits in a manner that is prudent for the long-term fiscal plan of the School District with a close eye on the levy cycle for local taxpayers. The Board of Education strategically plans to avoid voter fatigue by limiting any future levy requests, while providing a high quality education to the students of the Riverside Local School District.

**Contacting the School District's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information contact Gary A. Platko, CPA, Treasurer/CFO, Riverside Local School District, 585 Riverside Drive, Painesville, Ohio 44077 or email at [gary.platko@riversideschools.net](mailto:gary.platko@riversideschools.net).

## Basic Financial Statements

**Riverside Local School District**

*Statement of Net Position*

*June 30, 2020*

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities *	Total *
<b>Assets</b>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$21,059,835	\$120,464	\$21,180,299
Cash and Cash Equivalents in Segregated Accounts	22,532	0	22,532
Accounts Receivable	18,486	959	19,445
Intergovernmental Receivable	1,360,880	47,750	1,408,630
Inventory Held for Resale	0	16,977	16,977
Materials and Supplies Inventory	175,242	6,095	181,337
Property Taxes Receivable	39,651,123	0	39,651,123
Net OPEB Asset	2,654,724	0	2,654,724
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	2,152,174	0	2,152,174
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	49,408,674	111,181	49,519,855
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>116,503,670</u>	<u>303,426</u>	<u>116,807,096</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Deferred Amount on Refunding	1,472,019	0	1,472,019
Pension	8,536,037	175,570	8,711,607
OPEB	1,013,195	99,248	1,112,443
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	<u>11,021,251</u>	<u>274,818</u>	<u>11,296,069</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accounts Payable	355,758	255	356,013
Accrued Wages and Benefits	4,563,704	113,598	4,677,302
Contracts Payable	26,029	0	26,029
Retainage Payable	616,135	0	616,135
Intergovernmental Payable	1,214,012	19,022	1,233,034
Payroll Withholding Payable	22,532	0	22,532
Accrued Interest Payable	355,050	0	355,050
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	54,059	5,973	60,032
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year	825,936	12,964	838,900
Due in More Than One Year:			
Net Pension Liability (Note 19)	44,990,136	1,426,086	46,416,222
Net OPEB Liability (Note 20)	4,109,786	614,109	4,723,895
Other Amounts	41,719,846	66,273	41,786,119
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>98,852,983</u>	<u>2,258,280</u>	<u>101,111,263</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Property Taxes	33,291,511	0	33,291,511
Pension	2,582,869	63,989	2,646,858
OPEB	4,562,498	192,170	4,754,668
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>40,436,878</u>	<u>256,159</u>	<u>40,693,037</u>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	12,505,251	111,181	12,616,432
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	3,544,599	0	3,544,599
Debt Service	767,679	0	767,679
Unclaimed Monies	7,476	0	7,476
Other Purposes	1,579,667	0	1,579,667
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(30,169,612)</u>	<u>(2,047,376)</u>	<u>(32,216,988)</u>
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>(\$11,764,940)</u>	<u>(\$1,936,195)</u>	<u>(\$13,701,135)</u>

\* After deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to the change in internal proportionate share of pension/OPEB related items have been eliminated.

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Activities*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Program Revenues			
	Expenses	Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$24,576,448	\$1,229,741	\$25,333	\$0
Special	5,818,923	276,837	1,385,260	0
Vocational	173,935	0	10,563	0
Support Services:				
Pupils	2,612,070	0	222,618	0
Instructional Staff	646,372	0	177,140	0
Board of Education	24,773	0	0	0
Administration	5,279,951	46,903	207,580	0
Fiscal	1,152,494	0	0	0
Business	93,211	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	10,322,506	42,268	0	56,309
Pupil Transportation	5,950,490	0	121,780	0
Central	358,795	31,069	19,896	0
Extracurricular Activities	740,839	163,770	11,134	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	7,915	0	0	0
Other Non-Instructional Services	111,754	0	3,652	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	1,295,689	0	0	0
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>	<u>59,166,165</u>	<u>1,790,588</u>	<u>2,184,956</u>	<u>56,309</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>				
Latchkey	373,752	267,519	0	0
Food Service	1,691,615	622,093	775,239	0
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>	<u>2,065,367</u>	<u>889,612</u>	<u>775,239</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<u><u>\$61,231,532</u></u>	<u><u>\$2,680,200</u></u>	<u><u>\$2,960,195</u></u>	<u><u>56,309</u></u>

**General Revenues**

Property Taxes Levied for:  
General Purposes  
Debt Service  
Capital Outlay  
Educational Programs and Services  
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted  
to Specific Programs  
Unrestricted Contributions  
Investment Earnings  
Payment in Lieu of Taxes  
Miscellaneous

*Total General Revenues*

Transfers

*Total General Revenues and Transfers*

Change in Net Position

Net Position Beginning of Year - Restated See Note 3

*Net Position End of Year*

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Net Revenue/(Expense) and Changes in Net Position		
Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
(\$23,321,374)	\$0	(\$23,321,374)
(4,156,826)	0	(4,156,826)
(163,372)	0	(163,372)
(2,389,452)	0	(2,389,452)
(469,232)	0	(469,232)
(24,773)	0	(24,773)
(5,025,468)	0	(5,025,468)
(1,152,494)	0	(1,152,494)
(93,211)	0	(93,211)
(10,223,929)	0	(10,223,929)
(5,828,710)	0	(5,828,710)
(307,830)	0	(307,830)
(565,935)	0	(565,935)
(7,915)	0	(7,915)
(108,102)	0	(108,102)
(1,295,689)	0	(1,295,689)
(55,134,312)	0	(55,134,312)
0	(106,233)	(106,233)
0	(294,283)	(294,283)
0	(400,516)	(400,516)
(55,134,312)	(400,516)	(55,534,828)
32,781,028	0	32,781,028
1,755,915	0	1,755,915
2,538,106	0	2,538,106
2,103,671	0	2,103,671
11,829,055	0	11,829,055
1,977	0	1,977
398,841	2,809	401,650
160,020	0	160,020
509,324	0	509,324
52,077,937	2,809	52,080,746
(75,000)	75,000	0
52,002,937	77,809	52,080,746
(3,131,375)	(322,707)	(3,454,082)
(8,633,565)	(1,613,488)	(10,247,053)
(11,764,940)	(\$1,936,195)	(\$13,701,135)

**Riverside Local School District**

*Balance Sheet  
Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2020*

	General	Building Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$15,273,842	\$1,092,351	\$4,686,166	\$21,052,359
Cash and Cash Equivalents in Segregated Accounts	22,532	0	0	22,532
Restricted Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	7,476	0	0	7,476
Accounts Receivable	14,397	0	4,089	18,486
Intergovernmental Receivable	91,206	0	1,269,674	1,360,880
Property Taxes Receivable	33,045,102	0	6,606,021	39,651,123
Interfund Receivable	113,964	0	0	113,964
Materials and Supplies Inventory	175,242	0	0	175,242
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$48,743,761</u>	<u>\$1,092,351</u>	<u>\$12,565,950</u>	<u>\$62,402,062</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts Payable	\$244,006	\$0	\$111,752	\$355,758
Accrued Wages and Benefits	4,118,837	0	444,867	4,563,704
Contracts Payable	0	26,029	0	26,029
Retainage Payable	0	616,135	0	616,135
Intergovernmental Payable	1,201,573	0	12,439	1,214,012
Payroll Withholding Payable	22,532	0	0	22,532
Interfund Payable	0	0	113,964	113,964
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	54,059	0	0	54,059
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>5,641,007</u>	<u>642,164</u>	<u>683,022</u>	<u>6,966,193</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>				
Property Taxes	27,634,555	0	5,656,956	33,291,511
Unavailable Revenue	1,877,603	0	1,306,129	3,183,732
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	<u>29,512,158</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>6,963,085</u>	<u>36,475,243</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
Nonspendable	182,718	0	0	182,718
Restricted	0	450,187	4,968,683	5,418,870
Committed	236,478	0	0	236,478
Assigned	2,609,501	0	159,933	2,769,434
Unassigned (Deficit)	10,561,899	0	(208,773)	10,353,126
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>13,590,596</u>	<u>450,187</u>	<u>4,919,843</u>	<u>18,960,626</u>
<i>Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balance</i>	<u>\$48,743,761</u>	<u>\$1,092,351</u>	<u>\$12,565,950</u>	<u>\$62,402,062</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to  
 Net Position of Governmental Activities  
 June 30, 2020*

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<b>Total Governmental Funds Balances</b>	<b>\$18,960,626</b>
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*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because*

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	51,560,848
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Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	2,072,476
Intergovernmental	<u>1,111,256</u>

Total	3,183,732
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The net pension liability and net OPEB (asset) liability are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the liability and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds:

Net OPEB Asset	2,654,724
Deferred Outflows - Pension	8,536,037
Deferred Outflows - OPEB	1,013,195
Net Pension Liability	(44,990,136)
Net OPEB Liability	(4,109,786)
Deferred Inflows - Pension	(2,582,869)
Deferred Inflows - OPEB	<u>(4,562,498)</u>

Total	(44,041,333)
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In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding general obligation bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due.	(355,050)
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Deferred Outflows or Resources includes deferred charges on refunding, which are not reported in the funds.	1,472,019
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Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

General Obligation Bonds	(41,349,113)
Capital Lease Payable	(82,769)
Compensated Absences	<u>(1,113,900)</u>

Total	<u>(42,545,782)</u>
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<i>Net Position of Governmental Activities</i>	<u><u>(\$11,764,940)</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances*  
*Governmental Funds*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

	General	Building Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$32,632,860	\$0	\$6,388,376	\$39,021,236
Intergovernmental	12,327,932	0	1,587,270	13,915,202
Interest	247,941	93,858	57,042	398,841
Charges for Services	417	0	0	417
Tuition and Fees	1,483,463	0	0	1,483,463
Extracurricular Activities	106,035	0	163,353	269,388
Rentals	42,268	0	0	42,268
Contributions and Donations	33,020	0	11,134	44,154
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	160,020	0	0	160,020
Miscellaneous	477,609	0	31,715	509,324
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>47,511,565</u>	<u>93,858</u>	<u>8,238,890</u>	<u>55,844,313</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	20,839,231	0	1,552,897	22,392,128
Special	4,859,204	0	998,781	5,857,985
Vocational	171,025	0	0	171,025
Support Services:				
Pupils	2,423,842	0	157,228	2,581,070
Instructional Staff	451,765	0	250,514	702,279
Board of Education	19,815	0	0	19,815
Administration	4,737,398	0	94,027	4,831,425
Fiscal	1,114,806	0	16,482	1,131,288
Business	96,954	0	0	96,954
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,244,249	0	0	4,244,249
Pupil Transportation	3,715,849	0	21,796	3,737,645
Central	298,661	0	10,800	309,461
Extracurricular Activities	356,013	0	267,199	623,212
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	60	0	0	60
Other Non-Instructional Services	105,953	0	5,801	111,754
Capital Outlay	16,027	8,800,870	2,192,694	11,009,591
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	135,387	0	197,331	332,718
Payment to Refunding Bonds Escrow Agent	0	0	15,738,306	15,738,306
Interest and Fiscal Charges	29,513	0	1,364,625	1,394,138
Bond Issuance Costs	0	0	234,608	234,608
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>43,615,752</u>	<u>8,800,870</u>	<u>23,103,089</u>	<u>75,519,711</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>3,895,813</u>	<u>(8,707,012)</u>	<u>(14,864,199)</u>	<u>(19,675,398)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Refunding Bonds Issued	0	0	13,720,000	13,720,000
Premium on Refunding Bonds Issued	0	0	2,252,914	2,252,914
Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	110,000	110,000
Transfers In	0	0	94,914	94,914
Transfers Out	(169,914)	0	0	(169,914)
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>(169,914)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>16,177,828</u>	<u>16,007,914</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balances</i>	3,725,899	(8,707,012)	1,313,629	(3,667,484)
<i>Fund Balances Beginning of Year - Restated See Note 3</i>	9,864,697	9,157,199	3,606,214	22,628,110
<i>Fund Balances End of Year</i>	<u>\$13,590,596</u>	<u>\$450,187</u>	<u>\$4,919,843</u>	<u>\$18,960,626</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes  
in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds** (\$3,667,484)

*Amounts reported for governmental activities in the  
statement of activities are different because:*

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation in the current period:

Capital Asset Additions	8,612,674
Current Year Depreciation	<u>(1,969,433)</u>

Total 6,643,241

Governmental funds only report the disposal of capital assets to the extent proceeds are received from the sale. In the statement of activities, a gain or loss is reported for each disposal. (4,368,916)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	157,484
Intergovernmental	178,835
Tuition and Fees	<u>(70,842)</u>

Total 265,477

Repayment of bond and capital lease principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Principal Retirement	332,718
Payment to Refunding Escrow Account	<u>15,738,306</u>

Total 16,071,024

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Accrued Interest	57,197
Accretion	(21,010)
Amortization of Deferred Charge on Refunding	(26,764)
Amortization of Bond Premiums	<u>89,026</u>

Total 98,449

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities, such as compensated absences do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. (55,774)

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however, the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	3,507,796
OPEB	<u>113,194</u>

Total 3,620,990

Except for amounts reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension/OPEB liability are reported as pension/OPEB expense in the statement of activities:

Pension	(6,499,553)
OPEB	<u>734,085</u>

Total (5,765,468)

Other financing sources in the governmental funds increase long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.

Refunding Bonds	(13,720,000)
Refunding Bond Premium	<u>(2,252,914)</u>

Total (15,972,914)

*Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities* (\$3,131,375)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes*  
*In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual*  
*General Fund*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final	Actual	
<b>Revenues</b>				
Property Taxes	\$30,241,284	\$31,021,400	\$31,473,193	\$451,793
Intergovernmental	12,870,974	13,221,300	12,304,662	(916,638)
Interest	194,970	200,000	247,941	47,941
Tuition and Fees	1,378,410	1,413,968	1,481,532	67,564
Rentals	41,919	43,000	42,417	(583)
Contributions and Donations	3,899	4,000	2,077	(1,923)
Payment in Lieu of Taxes	0	160,020	160,020	0
Miscellaneous	366,582	197,680	444,335	246,655
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>45,098,038</u>	<u>46,261,368</u>	<u>46,156,177</u>	<u>(105,191)</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	21,892,042	21,763,946	21,401,529	362,417
Special	4,976,129	5,021,352	4,816,654	204,698
Vocational	193,217	177,917	176,061	1,856
Support Services:				
Pupils	2,962,937	2,537,737	2,416,407	121,330
Instructional Staff	265,932	474,506	458,494	16,012
Board of Education	10,290	22,390	19,815	2,575
Administration	4,603,162	4,930,132	4,729,286	200,846
Fiscal	1,157,911	1,198,191	1,140,959	57,232
Business	0	102,300	100,817	1,483
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	4,526,864	4,646,564	4,324,569	321,995
Pupil Transportation	4,666,506	4,035,506	3,902,702	132,804
Central	386,654	381,954	349,456	32,498
Extracurricular Activities	402,867	422,058	357,286	64,772
Operation of Non-Instructional Services:				
Food Service Operations	0	51,300	51,112	188
Other Non-Instructional Services	7,222	7,222	4,855	2,367
Capital Outlay	3,568	9,568	3,568	6,000
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	0	54,539	54,539	0
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	25,619	25,619	0
<i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>46,055,301</u>	<u>45,862,801</u>	<u>44,333,728</u>	<u>1,529,073</u>
<i>Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</i>	<u>(957,263)</u>	<u>398,567</u>	<u>1,822,449</u>	<u>1,423,882</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Advances Out	0	(22,500)	(22,419)	81
Transfers Out	0	(170,000)	(169,914)	86
<i>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>(192,500)</u>	<u>(192,333)</u>	<u>167</u>
<i>Net Change in Fund Balance</i>	<u>(957,263)</u>	<u>206,067</u>	<u>1,630,116</u>	<u>1,424,049</u>
<i>Fund Balance Beginning of Year</i>	<u>12,260,012</u>	<u>12,260,012</u>	<u>12,260,012</u>	<u>0</u>
Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated	<u>453,301</u>	<u>453,301</u>	<u>453,301</u>	<u>0</u>
<i>Fund Balance End of Year</i>	<u>\$11,756,050</u>	<u>\$12,919,380</u>	<u>\$14,343,429</u>	<u>\$1,424,049</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Fund Net Position*  
*Enterprise Funds*  
*June 30, 2020*

	Nonmajor Enterprise Funds
<b>Assets</b>	
<i>Current Assets:</i>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$120,464
Accounts Receivable	959
Intergovernmental Receivable	47,750
Inventory Held for Resale	16,977
Materials and Supplies Inventory	6,095
<i>Total Current Assets</i>	192,245
<i>Noncurrent Assets:</i>	
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	111,181
<i>Total Assets</i>	303,426
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Pension	175,570
OPEB	99,248
<i>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</i>	274,818
<b>Liabilities</b>	
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>	
Accounts Payable	255
Accrued Wages and Benefits	113,598
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	5,973
Intergovernmental Payable	19,022
Compensated Absences Payable	12,964
<i>Total Current Liabilities</i>	151,812
<i>Long-Term Liabilities (net of current portion):</i>	
Compensated Absences Payable	66,273
Net Pension Liability	1,426,086
Net OPEB Liability	614,109
<i>Total Long-Term Liabilities</i>	2,106,468
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	2,258,280
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Pension	63,989
OPEB	192,170
<i>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</i>	256,159
<b>Net Position</b>	
Investment in Capital Assets	111,181
Unrestricted (Deficit)	(2,047,376)
<i>Total Net Position</i>	(\$1,936,195)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Revenues,  
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position  
Enterprise Funds  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

	<u>Nonmajor Enterprise Funds</u>
<b>Operating Revenues</b>	
Charges for Services	\$889,612
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	
Salaries	766,547
Fringe Benefits	522,318
Purchased Services	62,442
Materials and Supplies	607,152
Depreciation	41,941
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	2,000,400
<i>Operating Income (Loss)</i>	(1,110,788)
<b>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	
Operating Grants	775,239
Loss on Sale of Capital Assets	(64,967)
Interest	2,809
<i>Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)</i>	713,081
<i>Income (Loss) Before Transfers</i>	(397,707)
Transfers In	75,000
<i>Change in Net Position</i>	(322,707)
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	(1,613,488)
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	(\$1,936,195)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Statement of Cash Flows*  
*Enterprise Funds*  
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020

	Nonmajor Enterprise Funds
<b><i>Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i></b>	
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>	
Cash Received from Customers	\$890,524
Cash Payments to Employees for Services	(779,662)
Cash Payments for Employee Benefits	(404,807)
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(687,400)
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	(981,345)
<b>Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities</b>	
Operating Grants Received	727,489
Transfers In	75,000
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Noncapital Financing Activities</i>	802,489
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>	
Interest on Investments	2,809
<i>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	(176,047)
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents Beginning of Year</i>	296,511
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents End of Year</i>	\$120,464
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</b>	
Operating Loss	(\$1,110,788)
Adjustments:	
Depreciation	41,941
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:	
Accounts Receivable	912
Inventory Held for Resale	(6,403)
Materials and Supplies Inventory	(1,106)
Deferred Outflow - Pension	214,481
Deferred Outflow - OPEB	20,579
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	(9,482)
Accrued Wages	(397)
Compensated Absences Payable	(18,691)
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	5,973
Intergovernmental Payable	164
Net Pension Liability	(5,234)
Net OPEB Liability	40,977
Deferred Inflow - Pension	(89,419)
Deferred Inflow - OPEB	(64,852)
<i>Total Adjustments</i>	129,443
<i>Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities</i>	(\$981,345)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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**Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity**

Riverside Local School District (the School District) is a body politic and corporate established for the purpose of exercising the rights and privileges conveyed to it by the constitution and laws of the State of Ohio. The School District is a local district as defined by Section 3311.03 of the Ohio Revised Code. The School District operates under a five-member elected Board of Education and is responsible for the provision of public education to residents of the School District. The School District is located in Lake County.

The School District operates under a locally-elected five-member Board form of government and provides educational services as mandated by State and Federal agencies. The Board of Education controls the School District's four elementary schools, middle school, junior high school and high school staffed by 219 classified employees and 289 certificated employees who provide services to 4,254 students and other community members.

*Reporting Entity*

A reporting entity is composed of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to ensure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the School District, this includes the agencies and departments that provide the following services: general operations, food service and student related activities of the School District.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. The School District has no component units.

The School District participates in two jointly governed organizations and a claims servicing pool. The organizations are the Lake Geauga Computer Association, the Ohio Schools' Council Association and the Health Care Benefits Program of Lake County Schools Council. These organizations are presented in Notes 16 and 17 to the basic financial statements.

**Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The financial statements of the School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

*Basis of Presentation*

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. These statements distinguish between those activities of the School District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental and business-type activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities and for the business-type activities of the School District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental program or business activity is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

***Fund Financial Statements*** During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

***Fund Accounting***

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the fiscal year. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the School District are grouped into the categories governmental, proprietary and fiduciary.

***Governmental Funds*** Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

***General Fund*** The general fund is the operating fund of the School District and is used to account for and report all financial resources except those required to be accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

***Building Improvement Capital Project Fund*** The building improvement capital project fund is used to account for and report bond proceeds restricted for building construction and capital acquisitions.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted, committed or assigned to a particular purpose.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Proprietary Funds*** Proprietary fund reporting focuses on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows. Proprietary funds are classified as either enterprise or internal service. The School District only has enterprise funds.

***Enterprise Fund*** Enterprise funds may be used to account for any activity for which a fee is charged to external users for goods or services. The School District accounts for three enterprise funds. The food services enterprise fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the food service operations of the School District. The adult education program accounts for the remaining balance of the adult education program. The latchkey enterprise fund accounts for the financial transactions related to the latchkey program.

***Fiduciary Funds*** Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust funds and custodial funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. The School District has no trust funds. Custodial Funds are used to report fiduciary activities that are not required to be reported in a trust fund. The School District has no custodial funds.

***Measurement Focus***

***Government-wide Financial Statements*** The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and deferred outflows of resources and all liabilities and deferred inflows of resources associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position.

***Fund Financial Statements*** All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and deferred outflows of resources and current liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (e.g., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (e.g., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Like the government-wide statements, all proprietary funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of fund net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in net total position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Basis of Accounting***

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements and the statements presented for the proprietary and fiduciary funds are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred outflows/inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

***Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions*** Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year in which the taxes are levied (See Note 9). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: property taxes available as an advance, interest, tuition, grants, fees and rentals.

***Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources*** In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The deferred outflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are explained in Notes 19 and 20.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources include property taxes, pension, OPEB plans and unavailable revenue. Property taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2020, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2021 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and the governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants and tuition and fees. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. The details of these unavailable revenues are identified on the Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to Net Position of Governmental Activities found on page 17. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB plans are reported on the government-wide statement of net position (See Notes 19 and 20).

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Pensions/Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)*** For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

***Expenses/Expenditures*** On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through the School District's records. Interest in the pool is presented as "equity in pooled cash and cash equivalents" on the financial statements.

The School District has segregated bank accounts for monies held in agency funds. These interest bearing depository accounts are reported as "cash and cash equivalents in segregated accounts" on the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position.

During fiscal year 2020, investments were limited to STAR Ohio.

STAR Ohio (the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio), is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer's Office which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), Statement No. 79, "Certain External Investment Pools and Pool Participants." The School District measures their investment in STAR Ohio at the net asset value (NAV) per share provided by STAR Ohio. The NAV per share is calculated on an amortized cost basis that provides an NAV per share that approximates fair value.

For fiscal year 2020, there were no limitations or restrictions on any participant withdrawals due to redemption notice periods, liquidity fees, or redemption gates. However, twenty-four hours advance notice is appreciated for deposits and withdrawals of \$100 million or more. STAR Ohio reserves the right to limit the transactions to \$100 million per day, requiring the excess amount to be transacted the following business day(s), but only to the \$100 million limit. All accounts of the participant will be combined for these purposes.

Following Ohio statutes, the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified the funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the building improvement capital projects fund during fiscal year 2020 amounted to \$93,858, of which \$73,193 was assigned from other School District funds.

Investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are presented on the financial statements as cash equivalents.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

***Inventory***

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventory consists of expendable supplies and donated and purchased food held for resale.

***Restricted Assets***

Assets are reported as restricted when limitations on their use change in nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Such constraints are either externally imposed by creditors, contributors, grantors, or laws of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions. Restricted assets in the general fund are for unclaimed funds.

***Capital Assets***

General capital assets are capital assets which are associated with and generally arise from governmental activities. They generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. General capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the enterprise funds are reported both in the business type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. The School District was able to estimate the historical cost for the initial reporting of assets by backtrending (i.e., estimating the current replacement cost of the asset to be capitalized and using an appropriate price-level index to deflate the cost to the acquisition year or estimated acquisition year.) Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of five thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized.

All reported capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives	Business-Type Activities Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	20 - 40 years	N/A
Building and Improvements	10 - 80 years	10 - 80 years
Furniture and Fixtures	5 - 10 years	5 - 10 years
Vehicles	10 - 15 years	N/A

***Compensated Absences***

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees' rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the employer will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees with more than one year of service.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the vesting method. The liability includes the employees who are currently eligible to receive termination benefits and those the School District has identified as probable of receiving payment in the future. The amount is based on accumulated sick leave and employees'

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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wage rates at fiscal year end, taking into consideration any limits specified in the School District's termination policy. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused sick leave for all employees at least fifty-five years of age with at least ten years of service.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

On the governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "Matured Compensated Absences Payable" in the funds from which the employee who has accumulated unpaid leave is paid.

***Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations***

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations payable from the proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources, and are reported as obligations of the funds; however, claims and judgments and compensated absences that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds are recognized as a liability on the fund financial statements when due. Net pension/OPEB liabilities should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plans' fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

***Internal Activity***

Transfers between governmental and business-type activities on the government-wide statements are reported in the same manner as general revenues. Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Interfund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

***Interfund Balances***

On fund financial statements, outstanding interfund loans and unpaid amounts for interfund services are reported as "interfund receivables/payables." Interfund loans which do not represent available expendable resources are classified as nonspendable fund balance. Interfund balance amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position, except for any net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as interfund balances.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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Deferred outflows and resources and deferred inflows of resources from the change in internal proportionate share related to pension/OPEB items are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for any net residual amounts between governmental and business-type activities. These residual amounts are eliminated in the total column of the entity wide statement of net position.

***Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the School is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

***Nonspendable*** The nonspendable fund balance category includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

***Restricted*** Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions.

***Committed*** The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by the highest level formal action (resolution) of the School District Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the School District Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

***Assigned*** Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the School District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the general fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. These amounts are assigned by the School District Board of Education. In the general fund, assigned amounts represent intended uses established by the School District Board of Education or a School District official delegated that authority by State statute. State statute authorizes the Treasurer to assign fund balance purchases on order provided such amounts have been lawfully appropriated. The Board of Education assigned fund balance for public school support.

***Unassigned*** Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance.

The School District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in a statement of financial position. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on its use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position restricted for other purposes include resources restricted for extracurricular activities, special instruction grants, limited English proficiency, and support services grants.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

***Operating Revenues and Expenses***

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, these revenues are charges for services for food service, adult education and latchkey programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs that are incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund. Any revenues and expenses not meeting the definitions of operating are reported as non-operating.

***Estimates***

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

***Budgetary Data***

All funds, except custodial funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board of Education may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and set annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board of Education at the fund level for all funds. The Treasurer has been given the authority to allocate board appropriations to the function and object levels within each fund.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the School District Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original and final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statement reflect the amounts in the amended certificate when the original and final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated resources. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior fiscal years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

**Note 3 – Changes in Accounting Principles and Restatement of Fund Balances and Net Position**

***Change in Accounting Principles***

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) recently issued GASB Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*. The School District evaluated implementing these certain GASB pronouncements based on the guidance in GASB 95.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District implemented GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, and related guidance from (GASB) Implementation Guide No. 2019-2, *Fiduciary Activities*.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District also implemented the Governmental Accounting Standards Board’s (GASB) *Implementation Guide No. 2018-1*. These changes were incorporated in the School District’s 2020 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

GASB Statement No. 84 established specific criteria for identifying activities that should be reported as fiduciary activities and clarifies whether and how business type activities should report their fiduciary activities. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 84, the School District will no longer be reporting agency funds. The School District reviewed its agency funds and certain funds will be reported in the new fiduciary fund classification of custodial funds, while other funds have been reclassified as governmental funds. These fund reclassifications resulted in the restatement of the School District’s financial statements.

***Restatement of Fund Balances and Net Position***

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 84 had the following effect on fund balance as of June 30, 2019:

	Governmental Funds			
	General	Building Improvement	Non Major	Total
Fund Balances, June 30, 2019	\$9,864,697	\$9,157,199	\$3,546,098	\$22,567,994
Adjustments:				
GASB 84	0	0	60,116	60,116
Restated Fund Balances, June 30, 2019	\$9,864,697	\$9,157,199	\$3,606,214	\$22,628,110

The implementation of GASB Statement No. 84 had the following effect on net position as of June 30, 2019:

	Governmental Activities	Business Type Activities
Net Position June 30, 2019	(\$8,693,681)	(\$1,613,488)
Adjustments:		
GASB 84	60,116	0
Restated Net Position June 30, 2019	(\$8,633,565)	(\$1,613,488)

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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The implementation of GASB Statement No. 84 had the following effect on fiduciary net position as of June 30, 2019:

	Fiduciary Funds	
	Agency	Custodial
Net Position June 30, 2019	\$0	\$0
Adjustments:		
Assets	75,824	0
Liabilities	75,824	0
Restated Net Position June 30, 2019	\$0	\$0

**Note 4 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting**

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).
2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP).
3. Advances in/out are operating transactions (budget) as opposed to balance sheet transactions (GAAP).
4. Encumbrances are treated as expenditures (budget) rather than restricted, committed or assigned fund balance (GAAP).
5. Budgetary revenues and expenditures of the public school support fund are classified to general fund for GAAP Reporting.

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statement to the budgetary basis statement for the general fund:

	General
GAAP Basis	\$3,725,899
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(1,517,772)
Perspective Difference:	
Public School Support	664
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	266,446
Advances Out	(22,419)
Encumbrances	(822,702)
Budget Basis	\$1,630,116

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 5 – Accountability**

Fund balances at June 30, 2020, included the following individual fund deficits:

<i>Special Revenue Funds</i>	
Title VI-B	\$92,513
Title I	94,523
Title II-A	13,482
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	8,255

The special revenue funds’ deficit balances resulted from an interfund payable in each of the funds. The general fund provides money to operate the program until grants and other monies are received and the advance can be repaid.

**Note 6 – Fund Balances**

Fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and/or unassigned based primarily on the extent to which the School District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources in the governmental funds. The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented as follows:

Fund Balances	General	Building Improvement	Other Governmental Funds	Total
<b><i>Nonspendable</i></b>				
Materials and Supplies Inventory	\$175,242	\$0	\$0	\$175,242
Unclaimed Monies	7,476	0	0	7,476
<b><i>Total Nonspendable</i></b>	<b>182,718</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>182,718</b>
<b><i>Restricted for</i></b>				
Capital Projects	0	450,187	2,343,068	2,793,255
Other Purposes:				
Debt Service	0	0	1,908,490	1,908,490
Athletics and Music	0	0	183,830	183,830
Student Wellness	0	0	62,268	62,268
Auxiliary Services	0	0	471,027	471,027
<b><i>Total Restricted</i></b>	<b>0</b>	<b>450,187</b>	<b>4,968,683</b>	<b>5,418,870</b>
<b><i>Committed to</i></b>				
Educational Services	236,478	0	0	236,478
<b><i>Assigned to</i></b>				
Capital Projects	0	0	159,933	159,933
Public School Support	184,691	0	0	184,691
Purchases on Order:				
Support Services	126,144	0	0	126,144
Fiscal Year 2021 Appropriations	2,298,666	0	0	2,298,666
<b><i>Total Assigned</i></b>	<b>2,609,501</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>159,933</b>	<b>2,769,434</b>
<b><i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i></b>	<b>10,561,899</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(208,773)</b>	<b>10,353,126</b>
<b><i>Total Fund Balances</i></b>	<b>\$13,590,596</b>	<b>\$450,187</b>	<b>\$4,919,843</b>	<b>\$18,960,626</b>

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 7 - Deposits and Investments**

Monies held by the School District are classified by State statute into three categories.

Active monies are public monies determined to be necessary to meet current demands upon the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board of Education has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Interim monies held by the School District can be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury bills, bonds, notes, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury, or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligation or security issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality including, but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and Government National Mortgage Association. All Federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of Federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio, and with certain limitations including a requirement for maturity within ten years from the date of settlement, bonds and other obligations of political subdivisions of the State of Ohio, if training requirements have been met;
5. Time certificates of deposit or savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts;
6. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
7. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio); and
8. Certain bankers' acceptances for a period not to exceed one hundred eighty days) and commercial paper notes (for a period not to exceed two hundred seventy days) in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time if training requirements have

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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been met. The investment in commercial paper notes of a single issuer shall not exceed in the aggregate five percent of interim moneys available for investment at the time of purchase.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations, reverse repurchase agreements, and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage, and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase, unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation of transfer from the custodian.

***Deposits***

***Custodial credit risk*** for deposits is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At June 30, 2020, \$836,073 of the School District's total bank balance of \$1,922,147 was exposed to custodial credit risk because those deposits were uninsured and uncollateralized. The School District's financial institution participates in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS) and was approved for a reduced collateral floor of 50 percent resulting in the uninsured and uncollateralized balance.

The School District has no deposit policy for custodial risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio law requires that deposits either be insured or be protected by:

Eligible securities pledged to the School District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured; or

Participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

***Investments***

Investments are reported at fair value. As of June 30, 2020, the School District had the following investments:

Measurement/Investment	Measurement Amount	Maturity	Standard & Poor's Rating	Percentage of Total Investments
Net Asset Value Per Share STAR Ohio	<u>\$19,597,334</u>	Average 41.5 Days	AAAm	N/A

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets. Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs. The above chart identifies the School District's recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2020. The School District's

**Riverside Local School District**  
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investments measured at fair value are valued using methodologies that incorporate market inputs such as benchmark yields, reported trades, broker/dealer quotes, issuer spreads, two-sided markets, benchmark securities, bids, offers and reference data including market research publications. Market indicators and industry and economic events are also monitored, which could require the need to acquire further market data. (Level 2 inputs).

**Interest Rate Risk** As a means of limiting its exposure to fair value losses caused by rising interest rates, the School District’s investment policy requires that operating funds be invested primarily in short-term investments maturing within five years from the date of purchase and that the School District’s investment portfolio be structured so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations and/or long-term debt payments. The stated intent of the policy is to avoid the need to sell securities prior to maturity.

**Credit Risk** Ohio law requires that STAR Ohio maintain the highest rating provided by at least one nationally recognized standard rating service. The School District has no investment policy that addresses credit risk.

**Concentration of Credit Risk** Concentration of credit risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the School District’s investments in a single issuer. The School District’s investment policy requires diversification of the portfolio, but only states that the Treasurer shall diversify use of investment instruments to avoid incurring unreasonable risks inherent in overinvesting in specific instruments, individual institutions or maturities.

**Note 8 - Receivables**

Receivables at June 30, 2020, consisted of taxes, intergovernmental grants and tuition and fees. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current year guarantee of Federal funds. All receivables except property taxes are expected to be received within one year. Property taxes, although ultimately collectible, include some portion of delinquencies that will not be collected within one year.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

	Amounts
Title VI-B Grant	\$626,755
Title I Grant	281,218
Improving Teacher Quality Grant	169,357
ESC of the Western Reserve	105,000
State of Ohio	91,206
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	55,799
Title III Grant	21,220
Early Childhood Special Education Grant	10,325
Total	\$1,360,880

**Note 9 – Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis, while the School District’s fiscal year runs from July through June. First-half tax distributions are received by the School District in the second half of the fiscal year. Second-half tax distributions are received in the first half of the following fiscal year.

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Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility property located in the School District. Real property tax revenues received in calendar year 2020 represent the collection of calendar year 2019 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2020 were levied after April 1, 2019, on the assessed values as of January 1, 2019, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State statute at 35 percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semiannually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semiannually, the first payment is due December 31, with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenues received in calendar year 2020 represent the collection of calendar year 2019 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2020 became a lien on December 31, 2018, were levied after April 1, 2019, and are collected with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property is currently assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Lake County. The County Auditor periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments collected by the County by June 30, 2020, are available to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2020 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 were levied to finance current fiscal year operations are reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

On the accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue while on the modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2020, was \$3,598,838 in the general fund, \$184,822 in the joint financing district special revenue fund, \$202,160 in the bond retirement fund and \$301,316 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2019, was \$2,523,913 in the general fund, \$136,747 in the joint financing district special revenue fund, \$144,197 in the bond retirement fund and \$213,929 in the permanent improvement capital projects fund.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2020 taxes were collected are as follows:

	2019 Second Half Collections		2020 First Half Collections	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Real Estate	\$1,053,471,090	95.46%	\$1,070,809,040	95.42%
Public Utility Personal	50,142,300	4.54	51,414,880	4.58
Total	<u>\$1,103,613,390</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$1,122,223,920</u>	<u>100.00%</u>
Full Tax Rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation	\$60.45		\$60.42	

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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**Note 10 - Tax Abatements**

School District property taxes were reduced as follows under community reinvestment act agreements entered into by overlapping governments:

Overlapping Government	Amount of Fiscal Year 2020 Taxes Abated
<i>Community Reinvestment Act:</i>	
The City of Painesville	\$68,174

**Note 11 – Lake County School Financing District**

The Board of Education of the ESC of The Western Reserve (formerly Lake County Educational Service Center) has, by a resolution adopted February 6, 1990, pursuant to Section 3311.50 of the Ohio Revised Code, created a county school financing district known as the Lake County School Financing District (the “Financing District”) for the purpose of levying taxes for the provision of the following specified educational programs and services by the school districts that are part of the Financing District: the provision of necessary personnel, materials, supplies and transportation for instruction in language arts, social studies, mathematics, fine and practical arts, health and physical education, science and business education.

The Board of Education of the ESC of The Western Reserve (formerly Lake County Educational Service Center) acts as the taxing authority of the Financing District pursuant to Section 3311.50 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Financing District receives settlements of taxes levied and distributes them within ten days to each of the member school district’s proportionate share of that tax settlement. Each member district’s proportionate share is a fraction, the numerator being the member district’s total pupil population of all member districts as of that date.

Property taxes collected by the Financing District available to the School District at June 30 are recorded in the same manner and included with property taxes receivable. Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2020 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 were levied to finance current fiscal year operations are reported as revenue at fiscal year-end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes. On the accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue while on the modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The current Joint Financing District levy will expire December 31, 2025.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Note 12 – Capital Assets**

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, was as follows:

	Balance June 30, 2019	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2020
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
<i>Capital Assets not being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$2,152,174	\$0	\$0	\$2,152,174
Construction in Progress	29,940,069	7,967,411	(37,907,480)	0
<i>Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated</i>	<u>32,092,243</u>	<u>7,967,411</u>	<u>(37,907,480)</u>	<u>2,152,174</u>
<i>Capital assets being Depreciated:</i>				
Land Improvements	3,618,225	63,426	(54,189)	3,627,462
Buildings and Improvements	23,662,031	37,946,268	(6,814,564)	54,793,735
Furniture and Fixtures	6,036,006	79,292	(2,829,820)	3,285,478
Vehicles	5,662,283	463,757	(36,104)	6,089,936
<i>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated</i>	<u>38,978,545</u>	<u>38,552,743</u>	<u>(9,734,677)</u>	<u>67,796,611</u>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</b>				
Land Improvements	(2,004,096)	(123,067)	42,528	(2,084,635)
Buildings and Improvements	(11,605,052)	(1,165,254)	2,858,495	(9,911,811)
Furniture and Fixtures	(4,705,549)	(309,891)	2,431,168	(2,584,272)
Vehicles	(3,469,568)	(371,221)	33,570	(3,807,219)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(21,784,265)</u>	<u>(1,969,433) *</u>	<u>5,365,761</u>	<u>(18,387,937)</u>
<i>Depreciable Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>17,194,280</u>	<u>36,583,310</u>	<u>(4,368,916)</u>	<u>49,408,674</u>
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>\$49,286,523</u>	<u>\$44,550,721</u>	<u>(\$42,276,396)</u>	<u>\$51,560,848</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>				
Buildings and Improvements	\$79,095	\$0	(\$56,495)	\$22,600
Furniture and Fixtures	809,293	0	(278,032)	531,261
<i>Total Capital Assets being Depreciated</i>	<u>888,388</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(334,527)</u>	<u>553,861</u>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation:</b>				
Buildings and Improvements	(27,141)	(7,909)	24,692	(10,358)
Furniture and Fixtures	(643,158)	(34,032)	244,868	(432,322)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(670,299)</u>	<u>(41,941)</u>	<u>269,560</u>	<u>(442,680)</u>
<i>Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>\$218,089</u>	<u>(\$41,941)</u>	<u>(\$64,967)</u>	<u>\$111,181</u>

**Riverside Local School District**  
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\* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction	
Regular	\$221,109
Special	2,590
Support Services	
Pupils	1,229
Board of Education	1,332
Administration	57,468
Fiscal	1,428
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,187,555
Pupil Transportation	359,158
Central	35,994
Operation of Food Service	85,107
Extracurricular Activities	16,463
Total Depreciation Expense	\$1,969,433

**Note 13 – Long-Term Obligations**

Changes in long-term obligations of the School District during fiscal year 2020 were as follows:

	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2019	Additions	Deductions	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2020	Amount Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
2017 School Construction and Improvement Bonds					
Series A & B					
Term Bonds	\$29,055,000	\$0	(\$13,730,000)	\$15,325,000	\$10,000
Premium	1,088,761	0	(550,630)	538,131	0
Series C					
Serial Bonds	2,810,000	0	(110,000)	2,700,000	120,000
Term Bonds	5,845,000	0	0	5,845,000	0
Premium	336,072	0	(17,688)	318,384	0
Total 2017 School Construction and Improvement Bonds	39,134,833	0	(14,408,318)	24,726,515	130,000
2019 Taxable Refunding Bonds					
Serial Bonds	0	2,220,000	0	2,220,000	295,000
Term Bonds	0	11,250,000	0	11,250,000	0
CAB Bonds	0	250,000	0	250,000	0
Accretion on Bonds	0	21,010	0	21,010	0
Premium	0	2,252,914	(40,231)	2,212,683	0
Total 2019 Taxable Refunding Bonds	0	15,993,924	(40,231)	15,953,693	295,000
2015 School Energy Conservation Improvement Bonds 3.68%	723,444	0	(54,539)	668,905	56,546
<i>Total General Obligation Bonds</i>	<i>\$39,858,277</i>	<i>\$15,993,924</i>	<i>(\$14,503,088)</i>	<i>\$41,349,113</i>	<i>\$481,546</i>

(continued)

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2019	Additions	Deductions	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2020	Amount Due in One Year
<b>Governmental Activities (continued)</b>					
<b>Other Long-term Obligations</b>					
Net Pension Liability					
STRS	\$34,978,430	\$467,892	\$0	\$35,446,322	\$0
SERS	9,475,659	68,155	0	9,543,814	0
<i>Total Net Pension Liability</i>	<u>44,454,089</u>	<u>536,047</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>44,990,136</u>	<u>0</u>
Net OPEB Liability					
SERS	4,639,238	0	(529,452)	4,109,786	0
Capital Leases	240,948	0	(158,179)	82,769	82,769
Compensated Absences	1,058,126	274,248	(218,474)	1,113,900	261,621
<i>Total Other Long-term Obligations</i>	<u>50,392,401</u>	<u>810,295</u>	<u>(906,105)</u>	<u>50,296,591</u>	<u>344,390</u>
<i>Total Governmental Activities</i>					
<i>Long-Term Liabilities</i>	<u>\$90,250,678</u>	<u>\$16,804,219</u>	<u>(\$15,409,193)</u>	<u>\$91,645,704</u>	<u>\$825,936</u>
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>					
Net Pension Liability					
SERS	\$1,415,901	\$10,185	\$0	\$1,426,086	\$0
Net OPEB Liability					
SERS	693,221	0	(79,112)	614,109	0
Compensated Absences	97,928	(7,977)	(10,714)	79,237	12,964
<i>Total Business-Type Activities</i>					
<i>Long-Term Liabilities</i>	<u>\$2,207,050</u>	<u>\$2,208</u>	<u>(\$89,826)</u>	<u>\$2,119,432</u>	<u>\$12,964</u>

On April 5, 2017, the School District issued \$29,395,000 in general obligation bonds which included serial and term bonds in the amounts of \$330,000 and \$29,065,000, respectively. The general obligation bonds were issued for the purpose of school construction and improvement. The bonds were issued for a thirty-seven year period with a final maturity at October 1, 2053. The bonds will be retired from the bond retirement fund. As of June 30, 2020, all proceeds have been spent.

On April 20, 2017, the School District issued \$9,105,000 in general obligation bonds which included serial and term bonds in the amounts of \$3,260,000 and \$5,845,000, respectively. The general obligation bonds were issued for the purpose of school construction and improvement. The bonds were issued for a twenty-one year period with a final maturity at October 1, 2037. The bonds will be retired from the bond retirement fund.

The term bonds mature on October 1, 2019, 2021, 2022, 2024, 2027, 2032, 2037, 2042, 2047 and 2053, and are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date, on October 1 in the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

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Year	Issue				
	\$25,000	\$15,000	\$110,000	\$25,000	\$195,000
2020	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$0	\$0	\$0
2021	0	5,000	0	0	0
2022	0	0	25,000	0	0
2023	0	0	35,000	5,000	0
2024	0	0	0	5,000	0
2025	0	0	0	5,000	55,000
2026	0	0	0	5,000	65,000
Total Mandatory Sinking Fund Payments	5,000	10,000	60,000	20,000	120,000
Amount Due at Stated Maturity	20,000	5,000	50,000	5,000	75,000
Total	<u>\$25,000</u>	<u>\$15,000</u>	<u>\$110,000</u>	<u>\$25,000</u>	<u>\$195,000</u>
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	10/1/2021	10/1/2022	10/1/2024	10/1/2027	10/1/2027

Year	Issue		
	\$555,000	\$880,000	\$5,845,000
2028	\$85,000	\$0	\$0
2029	100,000	0	520,000
2030	115,000	0	555,000
2031	120,000	0	580,000
2032	0	0	615,000
2033	0	155,000	655,000
2034	0	165,000	685,000
2035	0	175,000	715,000
2036	0	185,000	745,000
Total Mandatory Sinking Fund Payments	420,000	680,000	5,070,000
Amount Due at Stated Maturity	135,000	200,000	775,000
Total	<u>\$555,000</u>	<u>\$880,000</u>	<u>\$5,845,000</u>
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	10/1/2032	10/1/2037	10/1/2037

Year	Issue	
	\$10,765,000	\$2,755,000
2048	\$1,580,000	\$400,000
2049	1,655,000	425,000
2050	1,745,000	445,000
2051	1,835,000	470,000
2052	1,925,000	495,000
Total Mandatory Sinking Fund Payments	8,740,000	2,235,000
Amount Due at Stated Maturity	2,025,000	520,000
Total	<u>\$10,765,000</u>	<u>\$2,755,000</u>
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	10/1/2053	10/1/2053

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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On December 30, 2019, the School District issued \$13,720,000 in general obligation bonds which included serial, term and capital appreciation bonds in the amounts of \$2,220,000, \$11,250,000 and \$250,000, respectively. The general obligation bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding a portion of bonds previously issued in fiscal year 2017 for school construction and improvement. The bonds were issued with interest rates varying from 3 to 15.5 percent. The bonds were issued for a twenty-seven year period with a final maturity at October 1, 2047. The bonds will be retired from the bond retirement fund.

The capital appreciation bonds were originally sold at a discount of \$5,405,000, which is being accreted annually until the point of maturity of the capital appreciation bonds, which is fiscal year 2043.

The maturity amount of outstanding capital appreciation bonds is \$5,655,000. The accretion recorded for fiscal year 2020 was \$21,010, resulting in a total outstanding bond liability of \$271,010.

	2017 School Construction and Improvement Bonds
Outstanding at June 30, 2019	\$39,134,833
Amount Refunded	(14,239,523)
Principal Payment on Non-Refunded Portion	(168,795)
Outstanding at June 30, 2020	\$24,726,515

Net proceeds of \$15,738,306 (including a \$2,252,914 premium and after payment of \$234,608 in issuance costs) were deposited in an irrevocable trust with an escrow agent to provide for all future debt payments on the refunded 2017 various purpose bonds. As a result, \$14,239,523 of these bonds was considered defeased and the liability for the refunded bonds has been removed from the School's financial statements. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements.

	2019 School Construction and Improvement Bonds
Term Bonds	\$13,720,000
Premium on Bonds	519,523
Total Ohio School Facilities Refunding Bonds	14,239,523
Payment to Refunded Bond Escrow Agent - Other Financing Use	(15,738,306)
2020 Refunding Accounting Loss	(\$1,498,783)

The refunding resulting in the recognition of an accounting loss of \$1,498,783. The School District in effect decreased its aggregated debt service payments by \$1,325,450 over the next twenty-seven years and obtained an economic gain (difference between the present values of the old and new debt service payments) of \$768,776.

The term bonds mature on October 1, 2034, 2038 and 2047, and are subject to mandatory sinking fund redemption at a redemption price of 100 percent of the principal amount to be redeemed, plus interest accrued to the redemption date, on October 1 in the years and in the respective principal amounts as follows:

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Year	Issue	
	\$1,395,000	\$1,690,000
2030	\$255,000	\$0
2031	260,000	0
2032	270,000	0
2033	295,000	0
2034	0	0
2035	0	340,000
2036	0	360,000
2037	0	380,000
Total Mandatory Sinking Fund Payments	1,080,000	1,080,000
Amount Due at Stated Maturity	315,000	610,000
Total	\$1,395,000	\$1,690,000
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	10/1/2034	10/1/2038

Year	Issue
	\$8,165,000
2043	\$1,470,000
2044	1,550,000
2045	1,630,000
2046	1,715,000
Total Mandatory Sinking Fund Payments	6,365,000
Amount Due at Stated Maturity	1,800,000
Total	\$8,165,000
<i>Stated Maturity</i>	10/1/2047

On February 2, 2015, the School District issued \$928,500 in school energy conservation improvement bonds for the purpose of energy improvements throughout the School District. The primary source of repayment of this obligation is through energy savings as a result of the improvements. The improvements were not capitalized. The bonds were issued for a 15 year period with a final maturity of December 1, 2029. The bonds will be repaid from the general fund.

The overall debt margin of the School District as of June 30, 2020, was \$64,649,738 with an unvoted debt margin of \$1,122,224. Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2020, are as follows:

**Riverside Local School District**  
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Fiscal Year Ending June 30	General Obligation Bonds					
	Serial		Term		Capital Appreciation	
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest
2021	\$471,546	\$204,655	\$10,000	\$1,185,487	\$0	\$0
2022	383,627	189,536	25,000	1,184,962	0	0
2023	415,784	175,163	30,000	1,184,137	0	0
2024	438,021	159,767	40,000	1,183,087	0	0
2025	635,340	140,024	55,000	1,181,672	0	0
2026 - 2030	3,244,587	308,157	915,000	5,876,522	0	0
2031 - 2035	0	0	5,175,000	5,405,259	0	0
2036 - 2040	0	0	4,485,000	4,492,764	75,000	1,305,000
2041 - 2045	0	0	3,020,000	4,112,213	175,000	4,100,000
2046 - 2050	0	0	9,205,000	2,837,095	0	0
2051 - 2054	0	0	9,460,000	780,400	0	0
Total	<u>\$5,588,905</u>	<u>\$1,177,302</u>	<u>\$32,420,000</u>	<u>\$29,423,598</u>	<u>\$250,000</u>	<u>\$5,405,000</u>

Compensated absences will be paid from the general fund, joint financing district, title I, title VI-B and improving teacher quality special revenue funds and the food service and latchkey enterprise funds. The capital leases will be repaid from the general fund and the permanent improvement levy capital projects fund. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability; however, employer pension and OPEB plan contributions are made from the following funds: general fund and food service and latchkey enterprise funds. For additional information related to the net pension liability and net OPEB liability see Notes 19 and 20, respectively.

**Note 14 – Capital Lease**

In prior fiscal years, the School District entered into a capital lease for musical instruments, school buses, computers, and chromebooks in the governmental activities. These lease obligations meet the criteria of a capital lease and have been recorded as capital assets on the government-wide statements. Capital lease payments are reflected as debt service expenditures in the general fund and permanent improvement levy capital projects fund on the basic financial statements.

The computers and chromebooks individually fell below the capitalization threshold to record as a capital asset. The capitalized assets acquired through these capital leases are as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Asset:	
Furniture and Fixtures	\$215,181
Vehicles	848,512
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(492,063)</u>
Current Book Value	<u>\$571,630</u>

The following is a schedule of the future long-term minimum lease payments required under the capital lease and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2020.

**Riverside Local School District**  
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Fiscal Year Ending June 30,	Governmental Activities
2021	\$84,742
Total Minimum Lease Payments	84,742
Less: Amount Representing Interest	(1,973)
Present Value of Net Minimum Lease Payments	\$82,769

**Note 15 - Interfund Transactions**

***Interfund Balances***

Interfund balances at June 30, 2020, consist of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

Interfund Payable	Interfund Receivable General
Other Governmental Funds:	
Title VI-B	\$49,262
Title 1	43,848
Early Childhood Special Ed IDEA	1,900
Reducing Class Size	14,441
Miscellaneous Federal Grants	4,513
Total	\$113,964

The interfund payables are advances for grant monies that were not received by fiscal year end and were to support programs and projects in the special revenue funds. Advances will be repaid within one year.

***Interfund Transfers***

The general fund made transfers to other governmental funds in the amount of \$94,914 and \$75,000 to non-major enterprise funds to move unrestricted balances to support programs and projects accounted for in other funds.

**Note 16 - Jointly Governed Organizations**

***Lake Geauga Computer Association*** The Lake Geauga Computer Association (LGCA) is a jointly governed organization that was formed for the purpose of providing computer services for accounting, grading, scheduling, EMIS and other applications to its twenty-two member school districts. Each of the districts supports LGCA based upon a per pupil charge. The executive committee (governing board) consists of the superintendents and treasurers of the member school districts. The Board exercises total control over operations of the LGCA including the budgetary, appropriating, contracting and designating management. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the governing board. LGCA's continued existence is not dependent on the School District's continued participation. LGCA is not accumulating significant financial resources or experiencing fiscal stress which would cause additional financial benefit or burden on the School District. In fiscal year 2020, the School District paid \$306,832 to the LGCA. Financial information can be obtained from: Lake Geauga Computer Association, 8221 Auburn Road, Painesville, Ohio 44077.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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**Ohio Schools' Council Association** The Ohio Schools' Council Association (Council) is a jointly governed organization among 241 school districts. The jointly governed organization was created by school districts for the purpose of saving money through volume purchases. Each district supports the Council by paying an annual participation fee. Each school district member's superintendent serves as a representative of the Assembly. The degree of control exercised by any participating school district is limited to its representation on the Assembly. The Assembly elects five of the Council's Board members and the remaining four are representatives of the Greater Cleveland School Superintendents' Association. The Council operates under a nine-member Board of Directors (the Board). The Board is the policy making authority of the Council. The Board exercises total control over the operations of the Council including budgetary, appropriating, contracting and designating management. The Board meets monthly September to June. The Board appoints an Executive Director who is responsible for receiving and disbursing funds, investing available funds, preparing financial reports for the Board and Assembly and carrying out such other responsibilities as designated by the Board. In fiscal year 2020, the School District paid \$91,294 to the Ohio Schools' Council. Financial information can be obtained by contacting William Zelei, the Executive Director at the Ohio Schools' Council at 6393 Oak Tree Boulevard, Suite 377, Independence, Ohio 44131.

The School District participates in the Council's electric purchase program. The Council provides over 250 school districts in the Ohio Edison, The Illuminating Company, Toledo Edison, Duke Energy and AEP Ohio Power service areas the ability to purchase electricity at reduced rates. The Council's current program, Power 4 Schools, provides for a fixed per kilowatt-hour for electricity generation until December 2021.

**Note 17 – Claims Servicing Pool**

The School District participates in the Health Care Benefits Program of Lake County Schools Council (the Program), a claims servicing pool comprised of twelve Lake County school districts. Each school district has a representative on the assembly (usually the superintendent or designee). Each member pays an administrative fee to the pool. The plan's business and affairs are conducted by a five member Board of Directors elected by the Program's assembly. The assembly elects officers for one year terms to serve on the Board of Directors. The School District pays a monthly contribution, which is placed in a common fund from which claim payments are made for all participating school districts. Claims are paid for all participants regardless of claim flow. The program is operated as a full indemnity program with no financial liability (other than the monthly premiums) or risk to the School District. The Council shall pay the run out of all claims for a withdrawing member. Any member that withdraws from the Council pursuant to the Council Agreement shall have no claim to the Council's assets. Financial information can be obtained from Mike Vaccariello, Treasurer, Madison Local School District, 1956 Red Bird Road, Madison, OH 44057.

**Note 18 - Risk Management**

***Property and Liability***

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During fiscal year 2020, the School District contracted with Netherlands Insurance Company for property and general liability insurance. There is a \$5,000 deductible with a 90 percent co-insurance limit of \$118,084,685.

Commercial umbrella liability is protected by the Netherlands Insurance Company with a \$10,000,000 single and \$10,000,000 aggregate occurrence limit with a \$10,000 retention. Vehicles are also covered by Netherlands insurance Company and have a \$250 deductible for comprehensive and \$1,000 for collision. Automobile liability has a \$1,000,000 combined single limit of liability.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in coverage from last year.

***Employee Medical Coverage***

The School District has elected to provide medical coverage through premium payments to the Health Care Benefits Program of Lake County Schools Council (See Note 17).

**Note 19 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

The Statewide retirement systems provide both pension benefits and other postemployment benefits (OPEB).

***Net Pension Liability/Net OPEB Liability***

The net pension liability and the net OPEB liability (asset) reported on the statement of net position represent liabilities to employees for pensions and OPEB, respectively. Pensions/OPEB are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions/OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) represent the School District’s proportionate share of each pension/OPEB plan’s collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each pension/OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position. The net pension/OPEB liability (asset) calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District’s obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions/OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including pension and OPEB.

GASB 68/75 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires funding to come from these employers. All pension contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes pension costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits. In addition, health care plan enrollees pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. State statute requires the retirement systems to amortize unfunded pension liabilities within 30 years. If the pension amortization period exceeds 30 years, each retirement system’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension/OPEB liability (asset). Resulting adjustments to the net pension/OPEB liability (asset) would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
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The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a *net OPEB asset* or long-term *net pension/OPEB liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension/OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting. The remainder of this note includes the required pension disclosures. See Note 20 for the required OPEB disclosures.

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire on or before August 1, 2017 *	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

\* Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service; 2.2 percent for the first thirty years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

An individual whose benefit effective date is before April 1, 2018, is eligible for a cost of living adjustment (COLA) on the first anniversary date of the benefit. Beginning April 1, 2018, new benefit recipients must wait until the fourth anniversary of their benefit for COLA eligibility. The COLA is added each year to the base benefit amount on the anniversary date of the benefit. A three-year COLA suspension is in effect for all benefit recipients for the years 2018, 2019, and 2020. Upon resumption of the COLA, it will be indexed to the percentage increase in the CPI-W, not to exceed 2.5 percent and with a floor of 0 percent.

Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS’ Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System’s funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 14.0 percent. For fiscal year 2020, the Retirement Board did not allocate any employer contribution to the Health Care Fund.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to SERS was \$897,921 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$82,803 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information, and detailed information about STRS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org).

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan, and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307.

The DB plan offers an annual retirement allowance based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on years of service. Effective August 1, 2015, the calculation is 2.2 percent of final average salary for the five highest years of earnings multiplied by all years of service. In April 2017, the Retirement Board made the decision to reduce COLA granted on or after July 1, 2017, to 0 percent to preserve the fiscal integrity of the retirement system. Benefit recipients’ base benefit and past cost-of living increases are not affected by this change. Eligibility changes will be phased in until August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five year of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60.

Eligibility changes for DB Plan members who retire with actuarially reduced benefits will be phased in until August 1, 2023, when retirement eligibility will be five years of qualifying service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit at any age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. The member determines how to allocate the member and employer money among various investment choices offered by STRS. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate is deposited into the member’s DC account and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. Member contributions to the DC Plan are allocated among investment choices by the member, and contributions to the DB Plan from the employer and the member are used to fund the defined benefit payment at a reduced level from the regular DB Plan. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The defined contribution portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum payment or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity at age fifty and after termination of employment.

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member’s defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member’s Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

**Riverside Local School District**  
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A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. New members must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit that apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member's designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member's account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. The fiscal year 2020 employer and employee contribution rate of 14 percent was equal to the statutory maximum rates. For fiscal year 2020, the full employer contribution was allocated to pension.

The School District's contractually required contribution to STRS was \$2,726,605 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$435,556 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

***Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions***

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.19017300%	0.15908141%	
Current Measurement Date	<u>0.18334580%</u>	<u>0.16028616%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>-0.00682720%</u>	<u>0.00120475%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$10,969,900	\$35,446,322	\$46,416,222
Pension Expense	\$1,689,670	\$5,046,441	\$6,736,111

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

**Riverside Local School District**  
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	SERS	STRS	Total
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$278,172	\$288,592	\$566,764
Changes of assumptions	0	4,163,855	4,163,855
Changes in proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	174,450	182,012	356,462
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	897,921	2,726,605	3,624,526
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$1,350,543	\$7,361,064	\$8,711,607
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$0	\$153,440	\$153,440
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	140,812	1,732,424	1,873,236
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	351,411	268,771	620,182
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$492,223	\$2,154,635	\$2,646,858

\$3,624,526 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2021	\$206,064	\$2,142,614	\$2,348,678
2022	(316,151)	317,940	1,789
2023	(9,371)	(222,036)	(231,407)
2024	79,857	241,306	321,163
Total	(\$39,601)	\$2,479,824	\$2,440,223

**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment termination). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

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Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2019, are presented below:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.5 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries were based upon the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates. Mortality among disabled members were based upon the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalanced uncorrelated asset classes.

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Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Stocks	22.50	4.75
Non-US Stocks	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

**Discount Rate** The total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from employers and from the members would be computed based on contribution requirements as stipulated by State statute. Projected inflows from investment earning were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what each plan's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (6.50%)	Current Discount Rate (7.50%)	1% Increase (8.50%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$15,372,753	\$10,969,900	\$7,277,558

**Actuarial Assumptions - STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the July 1, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between

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ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation *	Long-Term Expected Rate of Return **
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	1.00	2.25
Total	100.00 %	

\* Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

\*\* 10 year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at the statutory contribution rates in accordance with rate increases described above. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2019.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate** The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45 percent) than the current rate:

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	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$51,800,849	\$35,446,322	\$21,601,375

**Note 20 – Defined Benefit OPEB Plans**

See Note 19 for a description of the net OPEB liability (asset).

***Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)***

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at [www.ohsers.org](http://www.ohsers.org) under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2020, no allocation was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2020, this amount was \$19,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge.

For fiscal year 2020, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$123,907.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$123,907 for fiscal year 2020. Of this amount \$123,907 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

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***Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)***

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians’ fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2021. The Plan is included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting [www.strsoh.org](http://www.strsoh.org) or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. All benefit recipients pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For fiscal year ended June 30, 2020, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

***OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB***

The net OPEB liability (asset) was measured as of June 30, 2019, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset) was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	SERS	STRS	Total
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability:			
Prior Measurement Date	0.19221120%	0.15908141%	
Current Measurement Date	0.18784450%	0.16028616%	
Change in Proportionate Share	-0.00436670%	0.00120475%	
Proportionate Share of the:			
Net OPEB Liability	\$4,723,895	\$0	\$4,723,895
Net OPEB (Asset)	\$0	(\$2,654,724)	(\$2,654,724)
OPEB Expense	\$103,516	(\$830,184)	(\$726,668)

At June 30, 2020, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

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	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$69,343	\$240,670	\$310,013
Changes of assumptions	345,027	55,802	400,829
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	11,339	0	11,339
Changes in proportionate Share and difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	255,329	11,026	266,355
School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>123,907</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>123,907</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u><u>\$804,945</u></u>	<u><u>\$307,498</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,112,443</u></u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>			
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$1,037,807	\$135,062	\$1,172,869
Changes of assumptions	264,713	2,910,594	3,175,307
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	0	166,736	166,736
Changes in Proportionate Share and Difference between School District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>175,714</u>	<u>64,042</u>	<u>239,756</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u><u>\$1,478,234</u></u>	<u><u>\$3,276,434</u></u>	<u><u>\$4,754,668</u></u>

\$123,907 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30:	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
2021	(\$296,371)	(\$651,117)	(\$947,488)
2022	(102,344)	(651,118)	(753,462)
2023	(99,014)	(584,294)	(683,308)
2024	(99,555)	(560,848)	(660,403)
2025	(129,295)	(530,352)	(659,647)
Thereafter	<u>(70,617)</u>	<u>8,793</u>	<u>(61,824)</u>
Total	<u><u>(\$797,196)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$2,968,936)</u></u>	<u><u>(\$3,766,132)</u></u>

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**Actuarial Assumptions - SERS**

The total OPEB liability is determined by SERS' actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 74, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability in the latest actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2019, are presented below:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Wage Increases	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Measurement Date	3.13 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.62 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Measurement Date	3.22 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.70 percent
Medical Trend Assumption	
Medicare	5.25 to 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	7.00 to 4.75 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The most recent experience study was completed for the five year period ended June 30, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial five-year experience study. The most recent study covers fiscal years 2010 through 2015, and was adopted by the Board on April 21, 2016. Several factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of

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return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The SERS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 19.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2019 was 3.22 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2019, was 3.70 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the state statute contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered employee payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024 and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.13 percent, as of June 30, 2019 (i.e. municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

**Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates** The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability of SERS, what SERS' net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (2.22%) and higher (4.22%) than the current discount rate (3.22%). Also shown is what SERS' net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are 1 percentage point lower (6.00% decreasing to 3.75%) and higher (8.00% decreasing to 5.75%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.22%)	Current Discount Rate (3.22%)	1% Increase (4.22%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$5,733,912	\$4,723,895	\$3,920,812
	1% Decrease (6.00 % decreasing to 3.75%)	Current Trend Rate (7.00 % decreasing to 4.75%)	1% Increase (8.00 % decreasing to 5.75%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$3,784,796	\$4,723,895	\$5,969,850

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**Actuarial Assumptions – STRS**

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2019, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent
Discount Rate of Return	7.45 percent
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medical	
Pre-Medicare	5.87 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	4.93 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Prescription Drug	
Pre-Medicare	7.73 percent initial, 4 percent ultimate
Medicare	9.62 initial, 4 percent ultimate

Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2019, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

Since the prior measurement date, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

The STRS health care plan follows the same asset allocation and long-term expected real rate of return for each major asset class as the pension plan, see Note 19.

**Discount Rate** The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2019. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2019. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2019.

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***Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate*** The following table represents the net OPEB asset as of June 30, 2019, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB asset as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$2,265,278)	(\$2,654,724)	(\$2,982,156)
	1% Decrease	Current Trend Rate	1% Increase
School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	(\$3,010,334)	(\$2,654,724)	(\$2,219,186)

**Note 21 – Other Employee Benefits**

***Compensated Absences***

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn ten to twenty-five days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service and hours worked. Teachers and most administrators do not earn vacation. The maximum vacation accumulation for classified employees is 10 days. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers, administrators and classified employees earn sick leave at the rate of one and one-fourth days per month. Teachers and administrators can accumulate sick leave up to a maximum of 300 days and classified staff up to a maximum of 269 days. Upon retirement and having been employed by the School District for at least ten years, all employees receive payment for one-fourth of the total sick leave accumulation, up to a maximum of 67.25 days for classified employees and 62 days for certificated employees.

**Early Retirement Incentive**

The School District offered an early retirement incentive during fiscal year 2020. The incentive was available to all eligible State Teachers Retirement System (STRS) members enrolled in the Defined Benefit Plan. The School District limits the number of people for whom it purchases retirement incentive credit to not more than five percent of its employees who are STRS members enrolled in the Defined Benefit Plan on January 1, 2020. The School District had no teachers participate for fiscal year 2020.

**Note 22 - Contingencies**

***Grants***

The School District received financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions

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specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the general fund or other applicable funds; however, in the opinion of management, the effect of any such disallowed claims on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2020, if applicable, cannot be determined at this time.

***School Foundation***

School District foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to adjust/reconcile funding as enrollment information is updated by schools throughout the State, which can extend past the fiscal year end. ODE has finalized the impact of enrollment adjustments as of June 30, 2020 foundation funding for the School District as a result, a receivable to and a liability of the School District has not been recorded.

***Litigation***

The School District is not a party to legal proceedings.

**Note 23 - Set Asides**

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside in the general fund an amount based on a statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by the end of the fiscal year or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years.

The following cash basis information describes the change in the fiscal year end set aside amounts for capital acquisition. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	Capital Improvements
Set Aside Balance as of June 30, 2019	\$0
Current Year Set-aside Requirement	712,814
Current Year Offsets	(2,587,182)
Qualifying Disbursements	(292,451)
Total	(\$2,166,819)
Set-aside Balance Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	\$0
Set Aside Balance as of June 30, 2020	\$0

Although the School District had offsets during the fiscal year that reduced the set-aside amount to below zero for the capital acquisition set-aside, this amount may not be used to reduce the set-aside requirement for future years. This negative balance is therefore not presented as being carried forward to future years.

**Riverside Local School District**  
*Notes to the Basic Financial Statements*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

**Note 24 – Significant Commitments**

***Encumbrances***

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and it facilitates effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year end the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the next year were as follows:

<b>Governmental Funds</b>		<b>Enterprise Funds</b>	
General	\$822,702	<i>Nonmajor Enterprise Funds</i>	<u>\$2,862</u>
Building Improvement	902,501		
Other Governmental Funds	<u>713,723</u>		
<i>Total Governmental Funds</i>	<u>\$2,438,926</u>		

***Contractual Commitments***

At June 30, 2020, the School District’s significant contractual commitments consisted of the following:

	Contract Amount	Amount Paid	Remaining Amount
Concord Elementary			
Fanning/Howey	\$1,036,897	\$1,019,065	\$17,832
Icon Construction	18,333,935	17,916,874	417,061
Stan	<u>42,550</u>	<u>34,158</u>	<u>8,392</u>
	<u>19,413,382</u>	<u>18,970,097</u>	<u>443,285</u>
Madison Elementary			
Fanning/Howey	1,036,897	1,019,065	17,832
Icon Construction	18,761,952	18,296,168	465,784
Stan	<u>42,550</u>	<u>38,274</u>	<u>4,276</u>
	<u>19,841,399</u>	<u>19,353,507</u>	<u>487,892</u>
	<u>\$39,254,781</u>	<u>\$38,323,604</u>	<u>\$931,177</u>

All of the remaining commitment amounts were encumbered at fiscal year-end.

**Note 25 – COVID-19**

The United States and the State of Ohio declared a state of emergency in March of 2020 due to the COVID-19 pandemic. The financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures will impact subsequent periods of the School District. The School District’s investment portfolio and the investments of the pension and other employee benefit plans in which the School District participates fluctuate with market conditions, and due to market volatility, the amount of gains or losses that will be recognized in subsequent periods, if any, cannot be determined. In addition, the impact on the School District’s future operating costs, revenues, and additional recovery from emergency funding, either federal or state, cannot be estimated.

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## Required Supplementary Information

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**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Seven Fiscal Years (1) \**

	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.18334580%	0.19017300%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$10,969,900	\$10,891,560
School District's Covered Payroll	\$6,307,741	\$6,134,570
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	173.91%	177.54%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	70.85%	71.36%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.17485620%	0.18538600%	0.18897290%	0.18424300%	0.18424300%
\$10,447,270	\$13,568,545	\$10,782,979	\$9,324,433	\$10,956,340
\$5,899,457	\$5,961,186	\$5,707,879	\$5,353,725	\$5,251,046
177.09%	227.61%	188.91%	174.17%	208.65%
69.50%	62.98%	69.16%	71.70%	65.52%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1) \**

	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	0.18784450%	0.19221120%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$4,723,895	\$5,332,459
School District's Covered Payroll	\$6,307,741	\$6,134,570
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	74.89%	86.92%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	15.57%	13.57%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

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2018	2017
0.17766160%	0.18773510%
\$4,767,970	\$5,351,145
\$5,899,457	\$5,961,186
80.82%	89.77%
12.46%	11.49%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Seven Fiscal Years (1) \**

	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	0.16028616%	0.15908141%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$35,446,322	\$34,978,430
School District's Covered Payroll	\$18,962,207	\$18,144,329
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	186.93%	192.78%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.40%	77.30%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2014 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
0.15894385%	0.16103947%	0.15993150%	0.15925521%	0.15925521%
\$37,757,453	\$53,904,765	\$44,200,389	\$38,736,379	\$46,142,521
\$17,532,179	\$17,064,757	\$16,703,843	\$16,240,579	\$17,621,423
215.36%	315.88%	264.61%	238.52%	261.85%
75.30%	66.80%	72.10%	74.70%	69.30%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability*  
*State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Four Fiscal Years (1) \**

	2020	2019
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	0.16028616%	0.15908141%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability	(\$2,654,724)	(\$2,556,276)
School District's Covered Payroll	\$18,962,207	\$18,144,329
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB (Asset) Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	-14.00%	-14.09%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB (Asset) Liability	174.70%	176.00%

(1) Although this schedule is intended to reflect information for ten years, information prior to fiscal year 2017 is not available. An additional column will be added each year.

\* Amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the School District's measurement date, which is the prior fiscal year end.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2018	2017
0.15894385%	0.16103947%
\$6,201,402	\$8,612,433
\$17,532,179	\$17,064,757
35.37%	50.47%
47.10%	37.30%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Required Supplementary Information*  
*Schedule of School District Contributions*  
*School Employees Retirement System of Ohio*  
*Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	2020	2019	2018	2017
<b>Net Pension Liability:</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$897,921	\$851,545	\$828,167	\$825,924
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(897,921)	(851,545)	(828,167)	(825,924)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$6,413,721	\$6,307,741	\$6,134,570	\$5,899,457
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>13.50%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability:</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution (2)	\$123,907	\$145,964	\$131,319	\$97,861
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	(123,907)	(145,964)	(131,319)	(97,861)
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>1.93%</u>	<u>2.31%</u>	<u>2.14%</u>	<u>1.66%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll (2)	<u>15.93%</u>	<u>15.81%</u>	<u>15.64%</u>	<u>15.66%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

(2) Includes Surcharge

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$834,566	\$752,298	\$742,026	\$726,745	\$716,687	\$807,917
(834,566)	(752,298)	(742,026)	(726,745)	(716,687)	(807,917)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$5,961,186	\$5,707,879	\$5,353,725	\$5,251,046	\$5,328,528	\$6,427,341
14.00%	13.18%	13.86%	13.84%	13.45%	12.57%
\$94,423	\$145,351	\$97,678	\$98,585	\$108,542	\$183,990
(94,423)	(145,351)	(97,678)	(98,585)	(108,542)	(183,990)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
1.58%	2.55%	1.82%	1.88%	2.04%	2.86%
15.58%	15.73%	15.68%	15.72%	15.49%	15.43%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**

*Required Supplementary Information  
Schedule of School District Contributions  
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio  
Last Ten Fiscal Years*

	2020	2019	2018	2017
<b>Net Pension Liability:</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$2,726,605	\$2,654,709	\$2,540,206	\$2,454,505
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(2,726,605)</u>	<u>(2,654,709)</u>	<u>(2,540,206)</u>	<u>(2,454,505)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
School District Covered Payroll (1)	\$19,475,750	\$18,962,207	\$18,144,329	\$17,532,179
Pension Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>
<b>Net OPEB Liability:</b>				
Contractually Required Contribution	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>	<u>0.00%</u>
Total Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>	<u>14.00%</u>

(1) The School District's covered payroll is the same for Pension and OPEB.

See accompanying notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
\$2,389,066	\$2,338,538	\$2,111,275	\$2,290,785	\$2,385,798	\$2,515,127
(2,389,066)	(2,338,538)	(2,111,275)	(2,290,785)	(2,385,798)	(2,515,127)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
\$17,064,757	\$16,703,843	\$16,240,579	\$17,621,423	\$18,352,292	\$19,347,131
14.00%	14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%
\$0	\$0	\$162,406	\$176,214	\$183,523	\$193,471
0	0	(162,406)	(176,214)	(183,523)	(193,471)
\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
0.00%	0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%
14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

**Net Pension Liability**

**Changes in Assumptions – SERS**

Beginning in fiscal year 2018, an assumption of 2.5 percent was used for COLA or Ad Hoc Cola. Prior to 2018, an assumption of 3 percent was used.

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions used by SERS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2016 and prior are presented below:

	Fiscal Year 2017	Fiscal Year 2016 and Prior
Wage Inflation	3.00 percent	3.25 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent	4.00 percent to 22.00 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investments expense, including inflation	7.75 percent net of investments expense, including inflation

Beginning with fiscal year 2017, mortality assumptions use mortality rates that are based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females. Amounts reported for fiscal year 2016 and prior, use mortality assumptions that are based on the 1994 Group Annuity Mortality Table set back one year for both men and women. Special mortality tables were used for the period after disability retirement.

**Changes in Assumptions - STRS**

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, amounts reported incorporate changes in assumptions and changes in benefit terms used by STRS in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation. These new assumptions compared with those used in fiscal year 2017 and prior are presented below:

	Fiscal Year 2018	Fiscal Year 2017 and Prior
Inflation	2.50 percent	2.75 percent
Projected salary increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65	12.25 percent at age 20 to 2.75 percent at age 70
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation	7.75 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3 percent	3.5 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLA)	0.0 percent, effective July 1, 2017	2 percent simple applied as follows: for members retiring before August 1, 2013, 2 percent per year; for members retiring August 1, 2013, or later, 2 percent COLA commences on fifth anniversary of retirement date.

Beginning with fiscal year 2018, post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on the RP-2014 Annuity Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Post-retirement disabled mortality rates are based

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. Pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

For fiscal year 2017 and prior actuarial valuation, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table (Projection 2022—Scale AA) for Males and Females. Males' ages are set-back two years through age 89 and no set-back for age 90 and above. Females younger than age 80 are set back four years, one year set back from age 80 through 89, and no set back from age 90 and above.

### **Net OPEB Liability**

#### **Changes in Assumptions – SERS**

Amounts reported incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability as presented below:

Municipal Bond Index Rate:	
Fiscal year 2020	3.13 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.62 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.56 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.92 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Fiscal year 2020	3.22 percent
Fiscal year 2019	3.70 percent
Fiscal year 2018	3.63 percent
Fiscal year 2017	2.98 percent

#### **Changes in Assumptions – STRS**

For fiscal year 2018, the discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent based on the methodology defined under GASB *Statement No. 74, Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans (OPEB)* and the long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45.

#### **Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS OPEB**

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2020.

**Riverside Local School District, Ohio**  
*Notes to the Required Supplementary Information*  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2020*

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For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2020, there was no change to the claims costs process. Claim curves were trended to the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020 to reflect the current price renewals. The non-Medicare subsidy percentage was increased effective January 1, 2020 from 1.944 percent to 1.984 percent per year of service. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2020. The Medicare subsidy percentages were adjusted effective January 1, 2021 to 2.1 percent for the Medicare plan. The Medicare Part B monthly reimbursement elimination date was postponed to January 1, 2021.

**RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAKE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

<b>Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title</b>	<b>CFDA Number</b>	<b>Expenditures</b>
<b>U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>		
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>		
<u>Child Nutrition Cluster:</u>		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	\$ 114,016
COVID-19 School Breakfast Program		44,678
Total - School Breakfast Program		<u>158,694</u>
National School Lunch Program	10.555	384,874
COVID-19 National School Lunch Program		95,129
National School Lunch Program - Non Cash Assistance		76,463
Total - National School Lunch Program		<u>556,466</u>
Total - U.S. Department of Agriculture/Child Nutrition Cluster		<u>715,160</u>
<b>U.S. Department of Education</b>		
<i>Passed Through Ohio Department of Education:</i>		
<u>Special Education Cluster:</u>		
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	8,899
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	96,801
		558,250
		24,286
		36,762
Total - Special Education Grants to States		<u>716,099</u>
Total - Special Education Cluster		<u>724,998</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	72,409
		406,316
Total - Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		<u>478,725</u>
English Language Acquisition Grants	84.365	4,205
		896
Total - English Language Acquisition Grants		<u>5,101</u>
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	4,708
		78,412
Total - Improving Teacher Quality State Grants		<u>83,120</u>
Striving Readers Comprehensive Literacy Development	84.371	46,314
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	26,137
Total - U.S. Department of Education		<u>1,364,395</u>
<b>Total - Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>		<b><u>\$ 2,079,555</u></b>

*The accompanying notes to this schedule are an integral part of this schedule.*

**RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAKE COUNTY**

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
2 CFR 200.510(b)(6)  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2020**

**NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Riverside Local School District, Lake County, Ohio (the District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2020. The information on this Schedule is prepared in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the District.

**NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the cash basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures may or may not be allowable or may be limited as to reimbursement.

**NOTE C – INDIRECT COST RATE**

The District has elected not to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE D - CHILD NUTRITION CLUSTER**

The District commingles cash receipts from the U.S. Department of Agriculture with similar State grants. When reporting expenditures on this Schedule, the District assumes it expends federal monies first.

**NOTE E – FOOD DONATION PROGRAM**

The District reports commodities consumed on the Schedule at the fair value. The District allocated donated food commodities to the respective program that benefited from the use of those donated food commodities.

**NOTE F - TRANSFERS BETWEEN PROGRAM YEARS**

Federal regulations require schools to obligate certain federal awards by June 30. However, with ODE's consent, schools can transfer unobligated amounts to the subsequent fiscal year's program. The District transferred the following amounts from 2019 to 2020 programs:

<u>Program Title</u>	<u>CFDA Number</u>	<u>Amt. Transferred</u>
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	\$ 109,901
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	339,594
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	139,012
English Language Acquisition Grants	84.365	2,009
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	38,345

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Riverside Local School District  
Lake County  
585 Riverside Drive  
Painesville, Ohio 44077

To the Board of Education:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States and the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Riverside Local School District, Lake County, Ohio (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 27, 2021, wherein we noted the financial impact of COVID-19 and the continuing emergency measures which may impact subsequent periods of the District.

### ***Internal Control Over Financial Reporting***

As part of our financial statement audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures appropriate in the circumstances to the extent necessary to support our opinions on the financial statements, but not to the extent necessary to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we have not opined on it.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and timely correct misstatements. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of internal control deficiencies resulting in a reasonable possibility that internal control will not prevent or detect and timely correct a material misstatement of the District's financial statements. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all internal control deficiencies that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider material weaknesses. However, unidentified material weaknesses may exist.

***Compliance and Other Matters***

As part of reasonably assuring whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we tested its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could directly and materially affect the financial statements. However, opining on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters we must report under *Government Auditing Standards*.

***Purpose of this Report***

This report only describes the scope of our internal control and compliance testing and our testing results, and does not opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed under *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 27, 2021

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS APPLICABLE TO THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Riverside Local School District  
Lake County  
585 Riverside Drive  
Painesville, Ohio 44077

To the Board of Education:

### ***Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program***

We have audited the Riverside Local School District's (the District) compliance with the applicable requirements described in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) *Compliance Supplement* that could directly and materially affect the Riverside Local School District's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2020. The *Summary of Auditor's Results* in the accompanying schedule of findings identifies the District's major federal program.

### ***Management's Responsibility***

The District's Management is responsible for complying with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to opine on the District's compliance for the District's major federal program based on our audit of the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. Our compliance audit followed auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards for financial audits included in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). These standards and the Uniform Guidance require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure whether noncompliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe our audit provides a reasonable basis for our compliance opinion on the District's major program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

***Opinion on the Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the Riverside Local School District complied, in all material respects with the compliance requirements referred to above that could directly and materially affect its major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2020.

***Report on Internal Control Over Compliance***

The District's management is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the applicable compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our compliance audit, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the applicable requirements that could directly and materially affect a major federal program, to determine our auditing procedures appropriate for opining on each major federal program's compliance and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we have not opined on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, when performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or to timely detect and correct, noncompliance with a federal program's applicable compliance requirement. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a federal program compliance requirement will not be prevented, or timely detected and corrected. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with federal program's applicable compliance requirement that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

This report only describes the scope of our internal control over compliance tests and the results of this testing based on Uniform Guidance requirements. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Keith Faber  
Auditor of State  
Columbus, Ohio

January 27, 2021

**RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT  
LAKE COUNTY**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS  
2 CFR § 200.515  
JUNE 30, 2020**

**1. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

<b>(d)(1)(i)</b>	<b>Type of Financial Statement Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(ii)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iii)</b>	<b>Was there any reported material noncompliance at the financial statement level (GAGAS)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any material weaknesses in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(iv)</b>	<b>Were there any significant deficiencies in internal control reported for major federal programs?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(v)</b>	<b>Type of Major Programs' Compliance Opinion</b>	Unmodified
<b>(d)(1)(vi)</b>	<b>Are there any reportable findings under 2 CFR § 200.516(a)?</b>	No
<b>(d)(1)(vii)</b>	<b>Major Programs (list):</b>	➤ Special Education Cluster; CFDA 84.027 and 84.173
<b>(d)(1)(viii)</b>	<b>Dollar Threshold: Type A/B Programs</b>	Type A: > \$ 750,000 Type B: all others
<b>(d)(1)(ix)</b>	<b>Low Risk Auditee under 2 CFR § 200.520?</b>	Yes

**2. FINDINGS RELATED TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
REQUIRED TO BE REPORTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GAGAS**

None.

**3. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR FEDERAL AWARDS**

None.

# OHIO AUDITOR OF STATE KEITH FABER



**RIVERSIDE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**LAKE COUNTY**

**AUDITOR OF STATE OF OHIO CERTIFICATION**

This is a true and correct copy of the report, which is required to be filed pursuant to Section 117.26, Revised Code, and which is filed in the Office of the Ohio Auditor of State in Columbus, Ohio.



**Certified for Release 2/11/2021**

88 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215  
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This report is a matter of public record and is available online at  
[www.ohioauditor.gov](http://www.ohioauditor.gov)